## A.2C Write Linear Equations Given a Table, Graph, or Verbal Description

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1 The table represents some points on the graph of a linear function.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | -3.5 | -1 | 0 | 2.5 | 4 | 6.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | -30 | -17.5 | -12.5 | 0 | 7.5 | 20 |

Which function represents the same relationship?

A $m(x)=\frac{1}{5} x-12.5$
B $m(x)=-5 x+2.5$
C $m(x)=-\frac{1}{5} x+2.5$
D $m(x)=5 x-12.5$

2 The data in the table below satisfies a linear equation.

| $\boldsymbol{n}$ | $\boldsymbol{c}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| -7 | -16 |
| -6 | -13 |
| 3 | 14 |
| 5 | 20 |
| 9 | 32 |

Which of the following equations best represents the data in the table?

F $c=n+15$
G $c=4 n-4$
H $c=2 n-1$
J $c=3 n+5$

3 Jackie is creating a spreadsheet to keep a record of amounts she has collected from customers for candy boxes she has sold to them. She must write a linear equation in two variables to represent the amount collected in terms of number of boxes sold. She has been using the table below to determine the amount to charge.

| Number of Boxes <br> of Candy | Amount Charged <br> $(\$)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12.25 |
| 3 | 25.75 |
| 4 | 32.50 |
| 7 | 52.75 |
| 10 | 73.00 |

Which linear equation in two variables can Jackie used to represent the amount collected in terms of number of boxes sold in her spreadsheet?
A $y=13.5 x-1.25$
B $y=13.5 x+12.25$
C $y=5.5 x+6.75$
D $y=6.75 x+5.5$

4 The table represents some points on the graph of a linear function.

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| -20 | -268 |
| -14 | -196 |
| -8 | -124 |
| -1 | -40 |

Which equation represents the same relationship?
F $y+268=\frac{1}{12}(x+20)$
G $y+20=\frac{1}{12}(x+268)$
H $y+268=12(x+20)$
J $y+20=12(x+268)$

5 A linear equation in two variables is shown below.

$$
2 x+3 y=12 ?
$$

Which table of values represents the same relationship?

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| -2 | $\frac{16}{3}$ |
| 0 | 4 |
| 1 | $\frac{14}{3}$ |
| 6 | 0 |

B

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| -1 | $\frac{14}{3}$ |
| 0 | 4 |
| 1 | $\frac{10}{3}$ |
| 2 | 2 |

C

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6 | -3 |
| 4 | 0 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 0 | 6 |

D

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| -3 | 6 |
| 0 | 4 |
| 3 | 2 |
| 6 | 0 |

6 A representation of a linear equation in two variables is graphed on the coordinate plane below.


Which linear equation in two variables can be used to represent the line?
F $y=\frac{5}{2} x-3$

G $y=\frac{2}{5} x+1$

H $y=\frac{2}{5} x-3$

J $5 x-2 y=-6$

7 The graph below represents the cost, in dollars, for printing T-shirts at the TShirt Shoppe.


Which linear equation can be used to represent the cost, $y$, for printing, $x$, T-shirts?
A $y=5 x+50$
B $y=x+50$
C $y=10 x+50$
D $y=50 x+5$

8 The graph of a linear function is shown on the grid.


Which equation is best represented by this graph?
F $y+7=-3(x-4)$
G $y+1=-3(x+2)$
H $y-4=3(x+7)$
J $y-2=3(x-1)$

9 The cost for renting a cab at the Blue Cab Company is represented in the graph below.


If $x$ represents the distance the cab travels in miles and $y$ represents the total cost, which equation models the total cost for renting a cab from the Blue Cab Company?
A $3 x-2 y=-10$
B $3 x-4 y=-20$
C $3 x-2 y=-5$
D $3 x-4 y=-5$

10 An organization has a monthly budget of $x$ dollars. Every month $\$ 2,070$ is spent on salaries. One-fourth of the remaining budget is spent on monthly activities. Which function can be used to find the amount in dollars spent on monthly activities?
F

$$
f(x)=2,070+\frac{x}{4}
$$

G $f(x)=2,070-\frac{x}{4}$
H $f(x)=\frac{x+2,070}{4}$
J $f(x)=\frac{x-2,070}{4}$

11 Each month, Arnold receives \$1,050 for working part-time at his uncle's camera store. For each camera that he sells, he earns a $\$ 125$ bonus. Which equation can be used to find Arnold's total monthly paycheck, $P(x)$, based on the number of cameras that he sells, $x$ ?

A $P(x)=1,050 x+125$

B $\quad P(x)=125 x+1,050$

C $\quad P(x)=\frac{1}{125} x+1,050$

D $P(x)=125 x$

12 Researchers in Antarctica discovered a warm sea current under a glacier that is causing the glacier to melt. The ice shelf of the glacier had a thickness of approximately 450 m when it was first discovered. The thickness of the ice shelf is decreasing at an average rate of 0.06 m per day.

Which function can be used to find the thickness of the ice shelf in meters $x$ days since the discovery?
F $\quad t(x)=450-0.06 x$
G $t(x)=-0.06(x+450)$
H $t(x)=450+0.06 x$
J $t(x)=0.06(x+450)$

