

8.5F and 8.5H Distinguish Between Proportional and Non-Proportional Situations

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1 Which equation represents a proportional relationship between  $x$  and  $y$ ?

A  $y = 0.25x + 1.25$

B  $y = 4x$

C  $y = 14x - 2$

D  $y = \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{2}{3}$

2 Martha opens a new cell phone store. She spends \$24,500 purchasing inventory to sell, buying furniture, and advertising the business. The table below shows how Martha calculates various costs and profits in her business.

Cell Phone Store

Profits/Costs	Equation Used to Calculate
Raw profits	$p = 12.5c - 24,500$ where $p$ represents profit and $c$ represents the number of cell phones sold
Retail price for a cell phone	$r = 1.75w$ where $r$ represents retail price and $w$ represents the labor cost
Sales commissions	$s = 55.95c$ where $s$ represents sale commission and $c$ represents the number of cell phones sold
Wages	$w = 10.25h$ where $w$ represents wages and $h$ represents hours worked

Which equation represents a non-proportional function?

F  $p = 12.5c - 24,500$

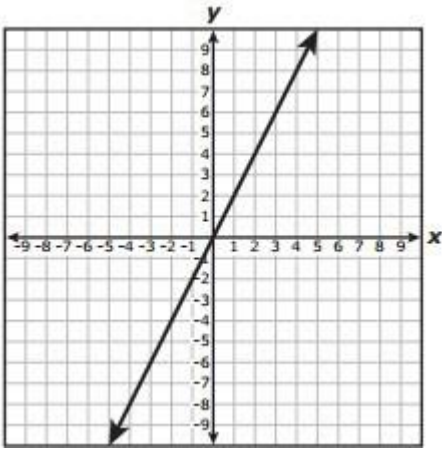
G  $r = 1.75w$

H  $s = 55.95c$

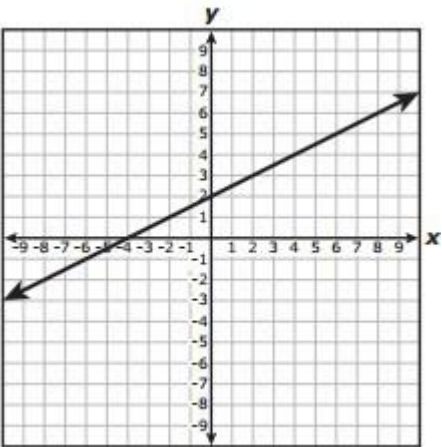
J  $w = 10.25h$

3 Which graph shows a proportional relationship between  $x$  and  $y$ ?

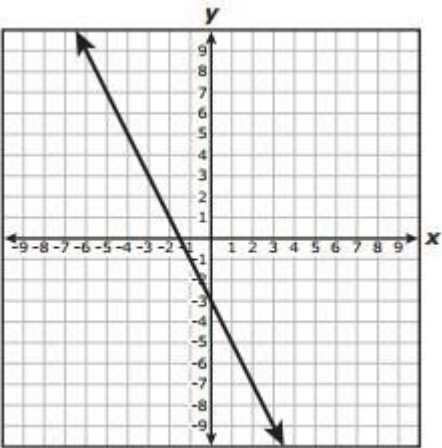
A



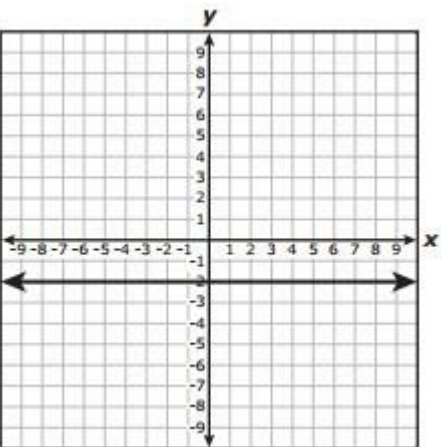
B



C

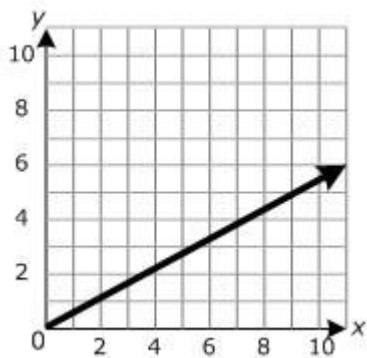


D

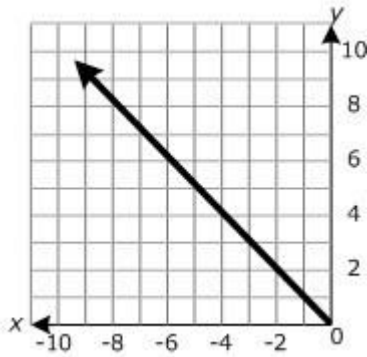


4 Which graph does NOT show a proportional relationship between  $x$  and  $y$ ?

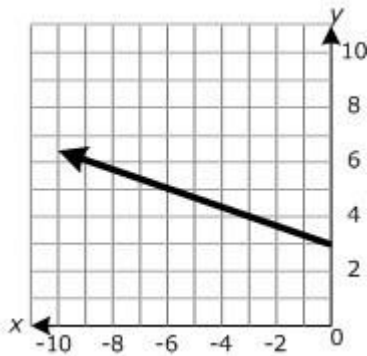
**F**



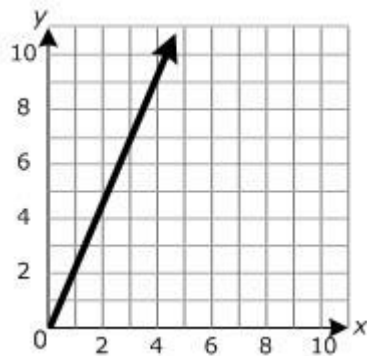
**G**



**H**



**J**



5 Which table represents a proportional function?

**A**

x	-3	-1	1	3
y	1	3	5	7

**B**

x	-2	2	4	6
y	-1	1	2	3

**C**

x	1	2	3	4
y	5	6	7	8

**D**

x	-5	-2	1	4
y	8	4	0	-4

6 Which table shows a NON-PROPORTIONAL relationship?

**F**

x	y
4	7
6	12
10	23

**G**

x	y
4	12
5	15
6	18

**H**

x	y
2	3
3	4.5
4	6

**J**

x	y
200	300
40	60
20	30

7 Table A and Table B represent linear relationships.

$x$	$y$
3	12
4	16
5	20
6	24

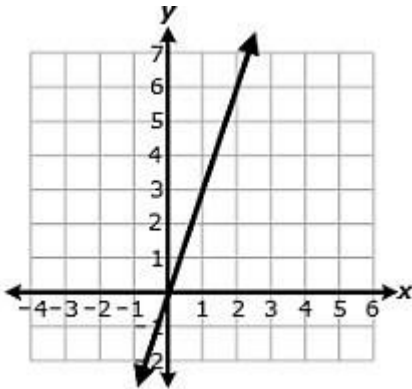
$x$	$y$
2	5
3	7
4	9
5	11

Based on the information in the tables, which statement is true?

- A Table A represents a proportional relationship and Table B represents a non-proportional relationship.
- B Table B represents a proportional relationship and Table A represents a non-proportional relationship.
- C Table A and Table B represent proportional relationships.
- D Table A and Table B represent non-proportional relationships.

8 Which relationship does NOT represent a non-proportional function?

F



G  $W = 17.2p - 0.01$

H

$n$	$m$
-5	-5
2	9
6	17
10	25

J The value of  $y$  is 7 less than 4 times the value of  $x$ .

- 9** Which situation does NOT represent a proportional relationship?
- A** The cost of purchasing boxes of paper for \$25.39 per box plus a shipping fee of \$3.25 per box
  - B** The cost of repairing a copy machine at \$35.75 per hour with a service charge of \$80.50
  - C** The cost of purchasing printer cartridges at \$34.85 per cartridge including delivery
  - D** The cost of repairing a computer at \$54.75 per hour
- 10** Which situation represents a proportional relationship?
- F** The cost of purchasing a basket of oranges for \$1.30 per pound plus \$5.00 for the basket
  - G** The cost of purchasing peaches for \$7.00 per box of peaches with a delivery charge of \$3.00
  - H** The cost of purchasing grapefruit for \$1.80 per pound with a coupon for \$1.00 off the total cost
  - J** The cost of purchasing apples for \$1.75 per pound plus a shipping fee of \$0.16 per pound